



BOARD OF EXAMINERS

CANDIDATE HANDBOOK

December 1, 2011

NOTICE TO CANDIDATES

With the proclamation of the Canada Lands Surveyors Act and the Regulations under the Act in March 1999, the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors (ACLS) assumed responsibility for the Board of Examiners for Canada Lands Surveyors.

Persons registered as Canada Lands Surveyors candidates are required to write the three CLS Professional Exams (Items 1, 2 and 3).

There are two examination sittings each year, the first in the spring, usually in the month of March and the second in fall, usually in the month of October.

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INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES WRITING EXAMINATIONS

Correspondence

1. (a) All correspondence intended for the ACLS Board of Examiners should be addressed to:

**The Registrar
Association of Canada Lands Surveyors
900 Dynes Road, Suite 100E
Ottawa ON K2C 3L6
Fax: 613-723-5558
E-mail: board@acsl-aatc.ca**

- (b) Fees may be remitted in the form of money order, postal note or personal cheque payable to the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors. Fees may also be paid by Visa or MasterCard. Documents of value should be sent by registered mail.

NOTE: Hereinafter "Board" means the ACLS Board of Examiners.

Dates of Examinations

2. (a) Until further notice, examination sittings will be held twice annually in the months of March and October.
- (b) Special examinations in addition to those referred to above may, if deemed necessary, be held at such time and place as the Board may direct.
- (c) Notice of the time and place of the examinations shall be published at least two weeks before the commencement of the examinations.

Examination Centres

3. Examination centres are selected on the basis of applications on hand two months before the commencement of the regularly scheduled examinations or in the case of other examinations, as may suit the circumstances.

Timetable for Examinations

4. For examinations held simultaneously at different centres, the examination questions are the same for the respective schedules and according to timetables supplied by the Board.

Description of Subjects

5. In the descriptions given in the following pages, specified textbooks are recommended in most cases, sometimes supplemented by reference books. In general, the examinations will be based on the recommended texts, though other texts of the same standard will usually be satisfactory for preparation and study.

Persons Admitted to the Examination Room

6. No person other than the members of the Board, the presiding examiner, the Administrator and the candidates will be admitted to the examination room while the

candidates are writing.

Instructions to be brought to the attention of the candidates

7. Before the beginning of an examination and as often thereafter as the coming of new candidates may render necessary, the presiding examiner will provide a copy or shall read and make clear to the candidates Section 8-19 below.

Hours of examinations

8. The examination sittings begin at 9:00 a.m. and continue until 12:00 noon. They begin again at 1:30 p.m. and continue until 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday, until all sittings are completed. No candidate may present himself / herself for an examination later than fifteen (15) minutes after the commencement of an examination.

Closed Book Examinations

9. All examinations in this syllabus are "closed book" examinations.

Unauthorized Conduct

10. The sharing or borrowing of written material between candidates, or the use of any unauthorized material during the examination, is not allowed under any circumstances.

Stationery supplied by the Board

11. The stationery needed for writing examination papers is supplied by the Board. The answers are to be written in ink and on one side of the paper, except for necessary diagrams which may be in pencil.

Candidate numbers

12. Each candidate writing examinations will be assigned a candidate number at the beginning of each examination cycle for purposes of tracking and anonymity. The candidate will use the same number throughout the examination cycle, regardless of the number of exams being written. This number will change from cycle to cycle.

The candidate's number must appear in the space provided on each sheet of exam answer paper turned in by the candidate. Except for the candidate's number, no name, signature, or any other mark identifying the candidate is to appear on the answer paper.

Attendance Record

13. Candidates will be asked to sign an attendance sheet at the beginning of each examination.

Excerpts from Almanacs and other Publications supplied

14. Excerpts from publications required during an examination are supplied by the Board when required. Candidates are not allowed to use their own copies, except when authorized.

Use of calculators

15. For examination questions that require them, candidates are to supply their own electronic calculators. Calculators used are to be hand held and battery operated. The use of electronic translators or smart phones (I-phone, Blackberry, etc.) is not allowed. The Invigilator may inspect any calculator brought for the examination and may forbid use of those which do not meet the requirements of this section.

Information on each sheet

16. Each sheet of paper must have at the top: the schedule and number of the examination being written, the number of the question and the number of the candidate. It is not necessary to copy the question on the sheet.

Method of deducing answers

16. (a) Not more than one question is to be answered on any one sheet except where a question has many subsets in each question, e.g. (a, b, c, d, etc.). In this case, the answers can be written consecutively down the page. Then a new answer sheet should be started for the next question. Also, where a question has a very short answer, the answer to the next or more questions can be written on the same sheet, as long as the answers are clearly separated.
- (b) The candidate is to arrange his / her answer papers in an orderly manner and the work should not be cramped. In mathematical work the candidate must show clearly at least the full equation or expression which is to be evaluated to arrive at an answer. Partial marks for incorrect mathematical answers can only be assigned where the intermediate steps in arriving at an answer are shown.
- (c) Candidates must bring the following to the examinations in case they have to draw a sketch:
- Coloured pencils (at least 3 colours)
 - Straightedge and scale
- (d) Unless directed otherwise in the preamble to an examination question, all the work by which a result is obtained is to be clearly shown. Subject to that exception, no credit will be allowed for any result, however correct it may be, unless the full working is shown so as to enable the examiners to satisfy themselves that the candidate has understood the question and to see by what process the results has been obtained. The use of an electronic calculator does not relieve the candidate from this requirement.
- (e) Each answer must be confined to the question asked. Marks will be deducted where a single answer is requested and the candidate gives a number of possible answers for the question.

Candidates to arrange sheets

17. Before handing in his / her answer papers, the candidate is to arrange the sheets in the consecutive order of the questions, (not in order in which the questions were answered). The sheets are then to be numbered in the manner 1 of 12, 2 of 12, 3 of 12, etc. and then fastened together at the upper left hand corner.

Results of examinations

18. After the results of examinations have been approved by the ACLS Board of Examiners, the candidates will be provided with the total mark they received for each written examination. At the same time or shortly thereafter, a copy of the examination will be sent showing the value of the mark for individual questions on the examination and the mark received by the candidate for the question. Upon request, the original written examinations will be returned to the candidate. Written examinations will be held for a period of ninety days after the end of the examinations, after which they will be destroyed.

Fees

19. The following schedule of examination fees shall apply. These fees must accompany applications:
- | | |
|--|----------|
| (a) Application for examination (per subject) | \$150.00 |
| (b) Application for appeal of each examination | \$100.00 |
| (c) Penalty for NSF cheque or declined credit card | \$30.00 |

The Board may amend this schedule of fees from time to time.

Application for examination

20. (a) Every candidate who wishes to write an examination shall send to the Board, c/o: the Registrar, an application to write examinations, together with the fees for the examinations. The application must be received no later than six weeks before the starting date of either the March or October examinations.
- (b) A candidate who has not made application as prescribed by subsection (a) in respect of an examination shall, on payment of the fee referred to in that subsection, be admitted to the examination if there is sufficient accommodation in the place where the examination is being held and a copy of the examination is available for the candidate.
- (c) Where a candidate who has been admitted to an examination pursuant to subsection (b) is found by the Board to be ineligible to be examined, the examination is void and the fee paid in respect of the examination pursuant to subsection (b) shall not be refunded to the candidate.

Examination fee refunds and credits

21. (a) A candidate who cancels an examination registration before the registration deadline date of six weeks before the start of the examinations will receive a full refund of the examination fees.
- (b) A candidate who cancels an examination registration during the four weeks period between the deadline date and a date two weeks before the starting date of the examinations will receive a full credit towards the next round of examinations. Credits are carried forward for the next round of examinations only. If the examinations are not written in the next round the examination credits will expire.
- (c) A candidate who cancels an examination registration during the two week period before the starting date of the examinations, or who does not appear for an examination and has not given proper notice of cancellation, will not receive any refunds or credits.

Pass requirements

22. The pass mark for an examination in any subject is sixty percent (60%) of the total value of marks for the examination.

Marking Papers

23. Every examination, or special examination, written by a candidate shall be reviewed and marked except where a candidate:
- (a) is found by the Board to be ineligible to be examined
 - (b) is found by the Board to have contravened subsection 16 - (a) or (b) in respect of the examination
 - (c) has not paid the prescribed fee
 - (d) has not complied with these requirements or the instructions of the Board
 - (e) has contravened section 10.

Appeals

23. (a) Every candidate or other person may appeal to the Board for a review of any decision or examination result issued within thirty days after the issuance of the decision or result.
- (b) Where a specific reason is presented to support an appeal under subsection (a), the Board shall review the decision or result and shall do so in light of the reason presented.

CLS Commissions

24. The ACLS Board of Examiners will notify the Registrar when candidates have successfully completed their examinations and met any other requirements necessary to be eligible to receive a commission.

Item 1

Acts and Regulations Relating to Surveys of Canada Lands

This examination is based on the General Instructions for Surveys, e-Edition (GIS-e) published by the Surveyor General Branch, Natural Resources Canada available at:

<http://class-satc.nrcan-rncan.gc.ca/standards-normes/index-eng.asp>

Candidates should bring with them to the exam a scale, straightedge and two pens or markers of a different colour that may be required for answers requiring sketches. Candidates should also have a calculator suitable for surveying calculations.

LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENTS

Candidates are required to have knowledge of the following prescribed sections of various federal and territorial acts, regulations and agreements as published on the GIS-e Web site. Candidates are responsible for amendments related to the prescribed sections that have been enacted and posted electronically 60 days prior to the examination date. Exam answers that are based on more recent amendments will be marked in accordance with those amendments. Candidates are encouraged to monitor the Latest Updates section of the Survey Standards section of the *General Instructions for Surveys, e-Edition [GIS-e]*. Candidates may also find it useful to use the following Websites:

- for Canada <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/>
- for Yukon <http://www.canlii.org/en/yk/>
- for Northwest Territories <http://www.canlii.org/en/nt/>

A. Federal Acts and Regulations

- Canada Evidence Act (ss. 1-3, 5, 7, 9, 13-15, 24-26, 30, 31, 40, 41)
- Canada Lands Surveyors Act (ss. 1-9, 19-32, 42-69, 73, 74)
- Canada Lands Surveyors Regulations (ss. 1-15, 23, 25, 26, 29, 39-49)
- Canada Lands Surveys Act
- Canada National Parks Act (ss.1-16)
- Canada Oil and Gas Land Regulations (ss. 1-23, 94-97, 111.(1), 113)
- Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act (ss. 2-4, 14)
- Canada Petroleum Resources Act (ss. 2, 3, 5, 6, 22, 28-30, 32.1, 35, 37)
- Constitution Act, 1982 (ss. 1, 2, 25, 28, 30, 32-35, 38.(1), 42-46, 52, 60-61)
- Criminal Code (ss. 1, 2, 340-341, 366-368, 442-443)
- Department of Natural Resources Act (ss. 1-7)
- Expropriation Act (ss. 1-7)

- Canada Oil and Gas Land Regulations (ss. 1-23, 94-97, 111.(1), 113)
- Indian Act (ss. 1-10, 18-29, 35-41)
- International Boundary Commission Act (ss. 1-10)
- Northwest Territories Act (ss. 1-6, 9, 16, 17, 22, 24, 44)
- Northwest Territories and Nunavut Mining Regulations (ss. 1-4, 7, 8, 10, 11-27, 29-33, 37, 38, 43, 49, 51-58, 59.(4), 75.(1), 88)
- Territorial Dredging Regulations (ss. 1-8, 11, 18)
- Territorial Land Use Regulations (ss. 1-9, 14, 15)
- Territorial Lands Act (ss. 1-5, 8, 12-16, 23, 24, 29)
- Territorial Lands Regulations (ss. 1-10,, 12)
- Weights and Measures Act (ss. 2, 4, 5, 7, 10 and Sch. I, II, III)
- Interdepartmental Agreement re Description of Canada Lands, 1955

B. Yukon Acts and Regulations

- Condominium Act (YT) (ss. 1-9, 25)
- Land Titles Act (YT) (ss 1, 14, 26, 33, 36, 45-48, 67, 72, 73, 75, 77-82, 189.)
- Lands Act (YT) (ss. 1-4, 7, 8, 14, 19, 21, 22, 31)
- Lands Regulations (YT) (ss. 1-5, 7, 8, 11, 20)
- Land Titles Plans Regulation (YT)
- Oil and Gas Act (ss. 2-4)
- Oil and Gas Drilling and Production Regulations (s. 17)
- Oil and Gas Licence Administration Regulations (ss. 32-34)
- Placer Mining Act (ss. 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 17-31, 34-43, 48, 50, 52, 53, 76, 89, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98)
- Subdivision Act (YT) (ss 1-7, 20, 22, 26)
- Quartz Mining Act (ss. 1, 2, 5, 12-46, 48, 50, 51, 55, 56, 58, 59, 65, 70, 74-76, 78-79, 86-94)

C. Northwest Territories Acts and Regulations

- Land Titles Act (NWT) (ss 1-9, 20, 24, 32, 39, 40, 57, 58, 80-92, 94, 95, 97-105, 176, 196.)
- Commissioner's Land Regulations (NWT)
- Land Titles Plans Regulations (NWT)

D. Administrative Requirements, General Instructions for Surveys and Appendices

- Chapters C1 to C6
- Chapters D1 to D4, D7 to D9 and D11 to D15.
- Appendices E1 to E6

TEXTBOOKS:

- a. **General Instructions for Surveys, e-Edition (GIS-e)** published by Surveyor General Branch, Natural Resources Canada.

- b. **The Canada Lands Surveys Series**, a series of videotaped lectures and seminars produced by the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors.

Item 2

Property Rights Systems on Canada Lands

Objectives and fundamental components of property rights systems including:

- Land registration systems;
- Survey systems;
- Systems for Crown Lands and for privately-held lands;
- Provincial systems;
- Relationships between systems.
- Property rights systems in the Yukon and Northwest Territories, on Indian Lands and National Parks.
- Land tenure on Indian Lands and National Parks.
- Crown Land Management.
- Administration of Federal subsurface rights in Canada including oil and gas in the offshore in Indian Lands and in the Territories;
- Placer and quartz mining in the Yukon;
- Mining in the Northwest Territories.

Onshore Property Rights

LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENTS

Candidates are required to have a good understanding and knowledge of the land tenure and property rights of on-shore Canada Lands.

The textbooks identified below provide the necessary information which should be supplemented with the appropriate sections of the various federal and territorial acts and regulations listed below that are relevant to land tenure and property rights.

Candidates are responsible for amendments related to these acts and regulations that have been enacted 60 days prior to the examination date. Exam answers that are based on more recent amendments will be marked in accordance with those amendments.

Candidates may also find it useful to use the following Websites for accessing the latest versions of acts and regulations:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| - for Canada | http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/ |
| - for Yukon | http://www.canlii.org/en/yk/ |
| - for Northwest Territories | http://www.canlii.org/en/nt/ |
| - for Nunavut | http://www.canlii.org/en/nu/ |

Textbooks:

- General Instructions for Surveys, e-Edition (GIS-e) published by Surveyor General Branch, Natural Resources Canada at: <http://clss.nrcan.gc.ca/standards-normes/index-eng.asp>

- Surveys, Parcels and Tenure on Canada Lands, edited by Dr. Bryan Ballantyne published by Surveyor General Branch, Natural Resources Canada at: <http://clss.nrcan.gc.ca/ballantyne-pub-eng.php>

References:

Federal Acts and Regulations

- *Canada National Parks Act*
- Canada Oil and Gas Land Regulations
- *Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act*
- *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*
- *Constitution Acts, 1867 to 1982*
- *Indian Act*
- *Northwest Territories Act*
- Northwest Territories and Nunavut Mining Regulations
- *Nunavut Act*
- Territorial Dredging Regulations
- Territorial Land Use Regulations
- *Territorial Lands Act*
- Territorial Lands Regulations
- Land Claims Agreements and acts – each land claim agreement has specific elements addressing land, title, management of lands, resources, etc. and the creation of institutions to oversee certain areas in each land claim region:
 - The Western Arctic Claim - Inuvialuit Final Agreement as amended (<http://fishfp.sasktelwebhosting.com/publications/IFA.pdf>)
 - *Western Arctic (Inuvialuit) Claims Settlement Act*
 - Gwich'in Comprehensive Land Claim Agreement (<http://www.gwichin.nt.ca/documents/GCLCA.pdf>)
 - *Gwich'in Land Claim Settlement Act*
 - Nunavut Land Claims Agreement (<http://nlca.tunngavik.com/>)
 - *Nunavut Land Claim Agreement Act*
 - Sahtu Dene and Metis Comprehensive Claim Agreement (<http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/ldc/ccl/fagr/sahtu/sahmet/sahmet-eng.pdf>)
 - *Sahtu Dene and Metis Land Claim Settlement Act*
 - Tlicho Agreement (<http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/ldc/ccl/fagr/nwts/tliagr/tliagr-eng.asp>)
 - *Tlicho Land Claims and Self-Government Act*
 - Umbrella Final Agreement Between The Government Of Canada, The Council For Yukon Indians And The Government Of The Yukon (<http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/ldc/ccl/fagr/ykn/umb/umb-eng.asp>)
 - *Yukon First Nations Land Claims Settlement Act*
 - *Yukon First Nations Self-Government Act*

Yukon Acts and Regulations

- *Condominium Act*
- *Land Titles Act*
- *Lands Act*
- *Subdivision Act*
- Lands Regulations
- Land Titles Plans Regulation
- *Placer Mining Act*
- *Quartz Mining Act*

Northwest Territories/Nunavut Acts and Regulations

- *Territorial Lands Act (NT & NU)*
- Northwest Territories and Nunavut Mining Regulations
- *Commissioner's Lands Act, (NT)*
- Commissioner's Land Regulations (NT)
- *Land Titles Act (NT)*
- Land Titles Plans Regulations (NT)
- Lands Regulations (NT)

Administrative Requirements and General Instructions for Surveys

Candidates are required to have knowledge of all sections reproduced in the GIS-e for the following:

- Chapters C1 to C6

Property Rights and Boundary Systems on Canada Lands

Videotapes of a seminar presented in Ottawa, Ont. in May 1990, by the Legal Surveys Division. 4 hours. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors.

CLS Subjects Overview Seminar

Videotapes of the Property Rights portion of a seminar presented by the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors in January 1993. The segment provides an overview of the concepts and differences in the Property Rights systems on Canada Lands. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors.

Offshore Property Rights

MARITIME INTERNATIONAL LAW PRE-UNCLOS

- Background to International Law of the Sea
- Historical Development of International Law of the Sea to 1945
- Historical Development of International Law of the Sea from 1945

UNITED NATIONS LAW OF THE SEA, 1982 (UNCLOS)

- Introduction
- Baselines
 - Bays and River Mouths
 - Archipelagic Waters
- Internal Waters and Territorial Sea
- Contiguous Zone
- Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)
- Continental Shelf
- High Seas
- The Area
- Administration of UNCLOS
- Innocent Passage, Transit Passage, and International Straits
- Marine Scientific Research

INTERNATIONAL BILATERAL OFFSHORE BOUNDARIES

- Introduction
- Equidistant Lines and Modification by Agreement and Special Circumstances
- The 1958 Geneva Conventions
- The Doctrine of Equity
 - North Sea Continental Shelf Cases and Anglo/French Arbitration
 - United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982
- Judicial Trends in Equitable Boundaries
- Natural Prolongation
- Partial Effect
- Proportionality
- Enclavement
- Other factors

DETERMINING OFFSHORE LIMITS AND BOUNDARIES

- Land Based Water Related Boundaries
- Territorial Sea
- Contiguous Zone
- Exclusive Economic Zone
- The Continental Shelf
 - Continental Shelf - Typical Situation
 - Continental Shelf - Where the Geological Shelf is Greater Than 200 Nautical Miles
- Graphical Methods of Determining and Depicting Offshore Limits
 - Straight Lines
 - Equidistant Lines

CANADA'S OFFSHORE JURISDICTION

- Federal Jurisdiction in Canada's Offshore
- Pacific Coast
- Atlantic Coast - Newfoundland and Labrador
- Arctic Coast

ADMINISTRATION OF CANADA'S OFFSHORE OIL AND GAS RESOURCES

- Legislation Related to Offshore Oil and Gas
- Pacific Coast
- Atlantic Coast - Nova Scotia
- Atlantic Coast - Newfoundland and Labrador
- Nova Scotia-Newfoundland & Labrador Offshore Resources Arbitration
- Northwest Territories and Nunavut
- Yukon

Textbooks:

Canada's Offshore: Jurisdiction, Rights, and Management, 3rd Edition, Bruce Calderbank, Alec M. MacLeod, Ted L. McDorman, and David H. Gray. Association of Canada Lands Surveyors and the Canadian Hydrographic Association, 2006. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors. The Offshore Property Rights part of the exam covers chapters 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, sections 8.1 to 8.4 of chapter 8 and sections 9.1 to 9.7 of chapter 9.

References:

Offshore Management

Videotapes of a seminar presented in Nanaimo, BC in January 1990, by Captain P. K. Mukherjee. 5 hours. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors.

Canada's Unresolved Maritime Boundaries

David H. Gray, Canadian Hydrographic Service, Geomatica Vol 40 No. 2. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors.

Scientific and Technical Guidelines of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf

UN Commission on the Continental Shelf. Internet:

http://www.un.org/Depts/los/clcs_new/commission_documents.htm#Guidelines

The Law of the Sea, United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

United Nations, New York 1983.

Internet:

http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_convention.htm

A Manual on Technical Aspects of the U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea – 1982

International Hydrographic Organization Special Publication No. 51. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors. \$70.00

The Canada Petroleum Resources Act

Internet: <http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/c-8.5/234461.html>

Canada-Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Implementation Act

Internet: <http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/c-7.8/233899.html>

The Canada-Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act

Internet: <http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/c-7.5/233481.html>

Petroleum Operations on the Canadian Continental Margin, The Legal Issues in a Modern Perspective

Gault, Ian T. 1983, Faculty of Law, the University of Calgary, 2500 University Drive, NW, Calgary Alberta. Report No. Fund 56111. ISBN 0919269052

Item 3

Government Structures and Aboriginal Government Issues

Basic structures of the Governments of Canada, the Provinces and the Territories

Constitutional principles: supremacy of parliament; responsible government; judicial independence; divided sovereignty; entrenchment.

Formal institutions of government: Legislative - committees of House of Commons; role of the opposition; majority and minority governments. Executive - the Crown and governor in Council; cabinet process; cabinet committees system. Bureaucracy - public service/public administration; Crown corporations. Judicial Process - the courts system. Intergovernmental Process - Federal-Provincial conferences.

Informal institutions of government: (linkages) elections, parties and party system, interest groups, the media.

Aboriginal Government Issues:

- History of Canada's Indian peoples
- British colonial policy and the Royal Proclamation of 1763
- Early treaties and treaty policies
- The Robinson treaties
- The Imperial Orders in Council of 1870
- *Indian Act 1876*
- Numbered Treaties 1-11
- Residential Schools and other assimilation strategies
- Aboriginal title and rights
- The St. Catherine's Milling Case; the Calder Case; the Guerin Case; the Sparrow Case; the Delgamuukw Case (Trial and Appeal)
- Specific and comprehensive claims policies evolution
- The James Bay and Northern Québec Agreement
- The Inuvialuit Final Agreement
- Active comprehensive claims
- *The Constitution Act 1982*; Bill C-31; the First Ministers Conferences on aboriginal rights; aboriginal issues in the Charlottetown Accord
- The 1987 Comprehensive Claims Policy
- Administration of Indian lands
- Systems of tenure on Indian reserves and "lands set aside"; Settlement Lands
- The Indian Land Registry system
- Nisga'a Treaty 1999
- The British Columbia Treaty process; highlights of recent treaties such as Tsawwassen First Nation and Maa Nulth First Nations Treaties
- Duty to Consult and related Supreme Court of Canada cases: Taku, Haida, Mikisew Cree, Little Salmon/Carmacks

Textbooks:

- a. **Politics in Canada: Culture, Institutions, Behaviour and Public Policy**, 5th ed., 2001, Jackson, R. J. and Jackson, D.; Pearson Education Canada, Toronto. ISBN 0-13-027315-5
- b. **Native Government Issues. A compilation of assorted former textbooks and references.** Includes: **A History of Native Claims Processes in Canada, 1867-1979.** Richard C. Daniel for Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Ottawa, 1980; **Outstanding Business - A Native Claims Policy**, Specific Claims, Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa, 1982; **In All Fairness - A Native Claims Policy**, Comprehensive Claims, Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa, 1981; **Comprehensive Land Claims Policy**, Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa, 1987; **The Canadian Indian**, Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa, 1986.

Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors

- c. **Indian and Northern Affairs Canada on the Internet:** selected information on Indian policy, historical treaties, current comprehensive claim/treaty negotiations status, etc. www.inac.gc.ca/

Other Textbooks

BC First Nations Studies 12 Student Text, BC Ministry of Education, 2003. To order: <http://www.crownpub.bc.ca/pubdetail.aspx?nato=7530879109>

Price, Richard T. Legacy: Indian Treaty Relationships, 2nd ed. Saskatoon: Office of the Treaty Commissioner, 2008.

http://www.otc.ca/LEARNING_RESOURCES/Publications/Legacy_%E2%80%93_Indian_Treaty_Relationships/

Treaties in Canada, Manitoba Education, April 2010,

http://www.edu.gov.mb.ca/k12/iru/library_publications/bibliographies/treaties_canada_2010_04.pdf

References:

- a. **Government Structures in Canada.** Videotapes of a seminar presented in Winnipeg, Manitoba in November 1989 by Professor Michael Whittington. 5 hours. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors.
- b. **How Canadians Govern Themselves**, 3rd Edition, Eugene A. Forsey. Public Information Office, House of Commons, Ottawa, Ont., K1A 0A6
- c. **Native Government Issues.** Videotapes of a seminar held in Toronto, Ontario in June 1993. 3 tapes, 5 hours. Available from the Association of Canada Lands Surveyors

Current BC Treaties: www.treaties.gov.bc.ca/treaties.html